Guide for Author

General

Manuscripts submitted to the organiser must be original work that has not been published or under consideration for publication elsewhere. The manuscript must be written in good English or Malay and should be no more than 15 pages with maximum word of 5000 words in length inclusive of tables, figures and illustrations. All submissions will be peer reviewed. The abstract and conclusions section must also highlight what is new and/or novel in the paper.

Manuscript page set-up: A4 size and portrait orientation.

Margins: 1.25 inches (left) and I inch (top, right and bottom)

Font type: Times New Roman

Size: 12 point

Line spacing: 1.5 line spacing

Conflict of Interest

All authors are requested to disclose any actual or potential conflict of interest including any financial, personal or other relationships with other people or organizations within three years of beginning the submitted work that could inappropriately influence, or be perceived to influence, their work.

Research Articles

Research Articles presents original research that is expected to present a major advancement and contribution to the body of knowledge or the particular area. Research Articles follows the format provided in the guide to authors. The content includes an abstract, an introduction, methodology, results and discussion and conclusion. The supplementary materials that support the paper’s conclusions are welcomed.

Style

As far as possible, manuscripts should consists of the following sections: Introduction, Methodology, Results and Discussion, and Conclusion. Please use SI Units for all scientific and laboratory data.

Title

Manuscripts should be headed by a concise title. Please include the full name(s) of the author(s), complete mailing address, telephone and fax numbers as well as e-mail address. In case of multiple authorship, please indicate the main author to whom all correspondence concerning the paper should be directed.

Title of the article/manuscript: Font size 16, Font type Times New Roman, Uppercase and BOLD

Sub-title of the article/manuscript: Font size 12, Font type Times New Roman, Uppercase and BOLD

Author Names and Affiliations

Where the family name may be ambiguous (e.g., a double name), please indicate this clearly. Present the authors’ affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author’s name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.

Abbreviations

Define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention here, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

Abstract

Abstract should not more than 250 words and written in English. The abstract should not only indicate the subject and scope of the paper but also summarize the principal results and major conclusion along with at least three (3) but not more than five (5) keywords that could be useful for information – retrieval purposes.

Abstract: Font size 10, Times New Roman

Introduction

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Methodology

Methodology are proposal of new or an overview of recent technical and methodological developments. Articles should present a new experimental, engineering, scientific or computational method, test or procedure. The method described may either be completely new, or may offer a better version of an existing method. Methods must be proven by its validation, its application to an important research question and results illustrating its performance in comparison to existing approaches. Articles should possess thorough assessments of methodological performance and comprehensive technical descriptions that facilitate immediate application by researchers in the field.

Tables

All tables should be kept simple and clear, and should be referred to in the text. They should be numbered, titled, and typed using 1.5 spacing on separate pages in the order of which they are referred to in the text. Place footnotes to tables below the table body and indicate them with superscript lowercase letters.

Illustrations

Illustrations including diagrams and graphs should be sharp, noise free and of good contrast. They should accompany the manuscript on separate sheets and numbered consecutively in the same order as they are referred to in the text. Line drawings should be in black ink on a white background and lettering size must be large enough to permit legible reduction whenever necessary.

Mathematical Notation and Equations

All equations must be clearly typed, tripled-space and should be identified or numbered accordingly. Present simple formulae in the line of normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp.

Results

Results should be clear and concise.

Discussion

This should explore the significance of the result of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Conclusion

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

Acknowledgements

A brief acknowledgement should be included at the end of the manuscripts, before the list of references. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.

Reference Styles

All publications cited in the text should be presented in a list of references following the text of the manuscript. References should be styled and punctuated according to APA style.